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# spotipy Documentation

*Release 2.0*

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*Spotipy* is a lightweight Python library for the [Spotify Web API](#). With *Spotipy* you get full access to all of the music data provided by the Spotify platform.

Assuming you set the `SPOTIPY_CLIENT_ID` and `SPOTIPY_CLIENT_SECRET` environment variables, here's a quick example of using *Spotipy* to list the names of all the albums released by the artist 'Birdy':

```
import spotipy
from spotipy.oauth2 import SpotifyClientCredentials

birdy_uri = 'spotify:artist:2WX2uTcsvV5OnS0inACecP'
spotify = spotipy.Spotify(client_credentials_manager=SpotifyClientCredentials())

results = spotify.artist_albums(birdy_uri, album_type='album')
albums = results['items']
while results['next']:
    results = spotify.next(results)
    albums.extend(results['items'])

for album in albums:
    print(album['name'])
```

Here's another example showing how to get 30 second samples and cover art for the top 10 tracks for Led Zeppelin:

```
import spotipy
from spotipy.oauth2 import SpotifyClientCredentials

lz_uri = 'spotify:artist:36QJpDe2go2KgaRleHCDTp'

spotify = spotipy.Spotify(client_credentials_manager=SpotifyClientCredentials())
results = spotify.artist_top_tracks(lz_uri)

for track in results['tracks'][:10]:
    print('track      : ' + track['name'])
    print('audio      : ' + track['preview_url'])
    print('cover art: ' + track['album']['images'][0]['url'])
    print()
```

Finally, here's an example that will get the URL for an artist image given the artist's name:

```
import spotipy
import sys
from spotipy.oauth2 import SpotifyClientCredentials
```

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```
spotify = spotipy.Spotify(auth_manager=SpotifyClientCredentials())

if len(sys.argv) > 1:
    name = ' '.join(sys.argv[1:])
else:
    name = 'Radiohead'

results = spotify.search(q='artist:' + name, type='artist')
items = results['artists']['items']
if len(items) > 0:
    artist = items[0]
    print(artist['name'], artist['images'][0]['url'])
```

# CHAPTER 1

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## Features

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*Spotipy* supports all of the features of the Spotify Web API including access to all end points, and support for user authorization. For details on the capabilities you are encouraged to review the [Spotify Web API](#) documentation.





## CHAPTER 2

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### Installation

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Install or upgrade *Spotipy* with:

```
pip install spotipy --upgrade
```

Or you can get the source from github at <https://github.com/plamere/spotipy>



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## Getting Started

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All methods require user authorization. You will need to register your app at [My Dashboard](#) to get the credentials necessary to make authorized calls (a *client id* and *client secret*).

*Spotipy* supports two authorization flows:

- The **Authorization Code flow** This method is suitable for long-running applications which the user logs into once. It provides an access token that can be refreshed.

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**Note:** Requires you to add a redirect URI to your application at [My Dashboard](#). See [Redirect URI](#) for more details.

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- The **Client Credentials flow** The method makes it possible to authenticate your requests to the Spotify Web API and to obtain a higher rate limit than you would with the Authorization Code flow.



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## Authorization Code Flow

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This flow is suitable for long-running applications in which the user grants permission only once. It provides an access token that can be refreshed. Since the token exchange involves sending your secret key, perform this on a secure location, like a backend service, and not from a client such as a browser or from a mobile app.

### 4.1 Quick start

To support the **Client Authorization Code Flow** *Spotipy* provides a class `SpotifyOAuth` that can be used to authenticate requests like so:

```
import spotipy
from spotipy.oauth2 import SpotifyOAuth

scope = "user-library-read"

sp = spotipy.Spotify(auth_manager=SpotifyOAuth(scope=scope))

results = sp.current_user_saved_tracks()
for idx, item in enumerate(results['items']):
    track = item['track']
    print(idx, track['artists'][0]['name'], " - ", track['name'])
```

or if you are reluctant to immortalize your app credentials in your source code, you can set environment variables like so (use `SET` instead of `export` on Windows):

```
export SPOTIPY_CLIENT_ID='your-spotify-client-id'
export SPOTIPY_CLIENT_SECRET='your-spotify-client-secret'
export SPOTIPY_REDIRECT_URI='your-app-redirect-url'
```

## 4.2 Scopes

See [Using Scopes](#) for information about scopes.

## 4.3 Redirect URI

The **Authorization Code Flow** needs you to add a **redirect URI** to your application at [My Dashboard](#) (navigate to your application and then *[Edit Settings]*).

The `redirect_uri` argument or `SPOTIPY_REDIRECT_URI` environment variable must match the redirect URI added to your application in your Dashboard. The redirect URI can be any valid URI (it does not need to be accessible) such as `http://example.com`, `http://localhost` or `http://127.0.0.1:9090`.

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## Client Credentials Flow

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The Client Credentials flow is used in server-to-server authentication. Only endpoints that do not access user information can be accessed. The advantage here in comparison with requests to the Web API made without an access token, is that a higher rate limit is applied.

As opposed to the Authorization Code Flow, you will not need to set `SPOTIPY_REDIRECT_URI`, which means you will never be redirected to the sign in page in your browser:

```
export SPOTIPY_CLIENT_ID='your-spotify-client-id'  
export SPOTIPY_CLIENT_SECRET='your-spotify-client-secret'
```

To support the **Client Credentials Flow** *Spotipy* provides a class `SpotifyClientCredentials` that can be used to authenticate requests like so:

```
import spotipy  
from spotipy.oauth2 import SpotifyClientCredentials  
  
auth_manager = SpotifyClientCredentials()  
sp = spotipy.Spotify(auth_manager=auth_manager)  
  
playlists = sp.user_playlists('spotify')  
while playlists:  
    for i, playlist in enumerate(playlists['items']):  
        print("%4d %s %s" % (i + 1 + playlists['offset'], playlist['uri'], playlist[  
↪ 'name']))  
        if playlists['next']:  
            playlists = sp.next(playlists)  
        else:  
            playlists = None
```





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## IDs URIs and URLs

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*Spotipy* supports a number of different ID types:

- **Spotify URI** - The resource identifier that you can enter, for example, in the Spotify Desktop client's search box to locate an artist, album, or track. Example: `spotify:track:6rqhFgbbKwnb9MLmUQDhG6`
- **Spotify URL** - An HTML link that opens a track, album, app, playlist or other Spotify resource in a Spotify client. Example: `http://open.spotify.com/track/6rqhFgbbKwnb9MLmUQDhG6`
- **Spotify ID** - A base-62 number that you can find at the end of the Spotify URI (see above) for an artist, track, album, etc. Example: `6rqhFgbbKwnb9MLmUQDhG6`

In general, any *Spotipy* method that needs an artist, album, track or playlist ID will accept ids in any of the above form



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## Customized token caching

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Tokens are refreshed automatically and stored by default in the project main folder. As this might not suit everyone's needs, `spotipy` provides a way to create customized cache handlers.

[https://github.com/plamere/spotipy/blob/master/spotipy/cache\\_handler.py](https://github.com/plamere/spotipy/blob/master/spotipy/cache_handler.py)

The custom cache handler would need to be a class that inherits from the base cache handler `CacheHandler`. The default cache handler `CacheFileHandler` is a good example. An instance of that new class can then be passed as a parameter when creating `SpotifyOAuth`, `SpotifyPKCE` or `SpotifyImplicitGrant`.

Feel free to contribute new cache handlers to the repo.



## CHAPTER 8

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### Examples

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There are many more examples of how to use *Spotipy* in the [Examples Directory](#) on Github



## CHAPTER 9

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API Reference

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A simple and thin Python library for the Spotify Web API

```
class spotipy.client.Spotify (auth=None, requests_session=True,  
client_credentials_manager=None, oauth_manager=None,  
auth_manager=None, proxies=None, requests_timeout=5,  
status_forcelist=None, retries=3, status_retries=3, back-  
off_factor=0.3, language=None)
```

Bases: object

Example usage:

```
import spotipy

urn = 'spotify:artist:3jOstUTkEu2JkjuRdBA5Gu'
sp = spotipy.Spotify()

artist = sp.artist(urn)
print(artist)

user = sp.user('plamere')
print(user)
```

```
__init__ (auth=None, requests_session=True, client_credentials_manager=None,  
oauth_manager=None, auth_manager=None, proxies=None, requests_timeout=5, sta-  
tus_forcelist=None, retries=3, status_retries=3, backoff_factor=0.3, language=None)
```

Creates a Spotify API client.

### Parameters

- **auth** – An access token (optional)
- **requests\_session** – A Requests session object or a truthy value to create one. A falsy value disables sessions. It should generally be a good idea to keep sessions enabled for performance reasons (connection pooling).
- **client\_credentials\_manager** – SpotifyClientCredentials object

- **oauth\_manager** – SpotifyOAuth object
- **auth\_manager** – SpotifyOAuth, SpotifyClientCredentials, or SpotifyImplicitGrant object
- **proxies** – Definition of proxies (optional). See Requests doc <https://2.python-requests.org/en/master/user/advanced/#proxies>
- **requests\_timeout** – Tell Requests to stop waiting for a response after a given number of seconds
- **status\_forcelist** – Tell requests what type of status codes retries should occur on
- **retries** – Total number of retries to allow
- **status\_retries** – Number of times to retry on bad status codes
- **backoff\_factor** – A backoff factor to apply between attempts after the second try See urllib3 <https://urllib3.readthedocs.io/en/latest/reference/urllib3.util.html>
- **language** – The language parameter advertises what language the user prefers to see. See ISO-639 language code: [https://www.loc.gov/standards/iso639-2/php/code\\_list.php](https://www.loc.gov/standards/iso639-2/php/code_list.php)

**add\_to\_queue** (*uri, device\_id=None*)

Adds a song to the end of a user's queue

If device A is currently playing music and you try to add to the queue and pass in the id for device B, you will get a 'Player command failed: Restriction violated' error I therefore recommend leaving device\_id as None so that the active device is targeted

**Parameters**

- **uri** – song uri, id, or url
- **device\_id** – the id of a Spotify device. If None, then the active device is used.

**album** (*album\_id*)

returns a single album given the album's ID, URIs or URL

**Parameters:**

- **album\_id** - the album ID, URI or URL

**album\_tracks** (*album\_id, limit=50, offset=0, market=None*)

Get Spotify catalog information about an album's tracks

**Parameters:**

- **album\_id** - the album ID, URI or URL
- **limit** - the number of items to return
- **offset** - the index of the first item to return
- **market** - an ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country code.

**albums** (*albums*)

returns a list of albums given the album IDs, URIs, or URLs

**Parameters:**

- **albums** - a list of album IDs, URIs or URLs

**artist** (*artist\_id*)

returns a single artist given the artist's ID, URI or URL

**Parameters:**

- `artist_id` - an artist ID, URI or URL

**artist\_albums** (*artist\_id*, *album\_type=None*, *country=None*, *limit=20*, *offset=0*)

Get Spotify catalog information about an artist's albums

**Parameters:**

- `artist_id` - the artist ID, URI or URL
- `album_type` - 'album', 'single', 'appears\_on', 'compilation'
- `country` - limit the response to one particular country.
- `limit` - the number of albums to return
- `offset` - the index of the first album to return

**artist\_related\_artists** (*artist\_id*)

Get Spotify catalog information about artists similar to an identified artist. Similarity is based on analysis of the Spotify community's listening history.

**Parameters:**

- `artist_id` - the artist ID, URI or URL

**artist\_top\_tracks** (*artist\_id*, *country='US'*)

Get Spotify catalog information about an artist's top 10 tracks by country.

**Parameters:**

- `artist_id` - the artist ID, URI or URL
- `country` - limit the response to one particular country.

**artists** (*artists*)

returns a list of artists given the artist IDs, URIs, or URLs

**Parameters:**

- `artists` - a list of artist IDs, URIs or URLs

**audio\_analysis** (*track\_id*)

Get audio analysis for a track based upon its Spotify ID Parameters:

- `track_id` - a track URI, URL or ID

**audio\_features** (*tracks=[]*)

Get audio features for one or multiple tracks based upon their Spotify IDs Parameters:

- `tracks` - a list of track URIs, URLs or IDs, maximum: 100 ids

**auth\_manager**

**categories** (*country=None*, *locale=None*, *limit=20*, *offset=0*)

Get a list of categories

**Parameters:**

- `country` - An ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country code.
- `locale` - The desired language, consisting of an ISO 639 language code and an ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country code, joined by an underscore.
- `limit` - The maximum number of items to return. Default: 20. Minimum: 1. Maximum: 50
- `offset` - The index of the first item to return. Default: 0 (the first object). Use with `limit` to get the next set of items.

**category** (*category\_id*, *country=None*, *locale=None*)

Get info about a category

**Parameters:**

- *category\_id* - The Spotify category ID for the category.
- *country* - An ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country code.
- *locale* - The desired language, consisting of an ISO 639 language code and an ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country code, joined by an underscore.

**category\_playlists** (*category\_id=None*, *country=None*, *limit=20*, *offset=0*)

Get a list of playlists for a specific Spotify category

**Parameters:**

- *category\_id* - The Spotify category ID for the category.
- *country* - An ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country code.
- *limit* - The maximum number of items to return. Default: 20. Minimum: 1. Maximum: 50
- *offset* - The index of the first item to return. Default: 0 (the first object). Use with *limit* to get the next set of items.

**country\_codes** = ['AD', 'AR', 'AU', 'AT', 'BE', 'BO', 'BR', 'BG', 'CA', 'CL', 'CO', 'CR

**current\_playback** (*market=None*, *additional\_types=None*)

Get information about user's current playback.

**Parameters:**

- *market* - an ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country code.
- *additional\_types* - *episode* to get podcast track information

**current\_user** ()

Get detailed profile information about the current user. An alias for the 'me' method.

**current\_user\_follow\_playlist** (*playlist\_id*)

Add the current authenticated user as a follower of a playlist.

**Parameters:**

- *playlist\_id* - the id of the playlist

**current\_user\_followed\_artists** (*limit=20*, *after=None*)

Gets a list of the artists followed by the current authorized user

**Parameters:**

- *limit* - the number of artists to return
- **after - the last artist ID retrieved from the previous** request

**current\_user\_following\_artists** (*ids=None*)

Check if the current user is following certain artists

Returns list of booleans respective to ids

**Parameters:**

- *ids* - a list of artist URIs, URLs or IDs

**current\_user\_following\_users** (*ids=None*)

Check if the current user is following certain artists

Returns list of booleans respective to ids

**Parameters:**

- ids - a list of user URIs, URLs or IDs

**current\_user\_playing\_track** ()

Get information about the current users currently playing track.

**current\_user\_playlists** (*limit=50, offset=0*)

Get current user playlists without required getting his profile Parameters:

- limit - the number of items to return
- offset - the index of the first item to return

**current\_user\_recently\_played** (*limit=50, after=None, before=None*)

Get the current user's recently played tracks

**Parameters:**

- limit - the number of entities to return
- **after - unix timestamp in milliseconds. Returns all items** after (but not including) this cursor position. Cannot be used if before is specified.
- **before - unix timestamp in milliseconds. Returns all items** before (but not including) this cursor position. Cannot be used if after is specified

**current\_user\_saved\_albums** (*limit=20, offset=0*)

Gets a list of the albums saved in the current authorized user's "Your Music" library

**Parameters:**

- limit - the number of albums to return
- offset - the index of the first album to return

**current\_user\_saved\_albums\_add** (*albums=[]*)

Add one or more albums to the current user's "Your Music" library. Parameters:

- albums - a list of album URIs, URLs or IDs

**current\_user\_saved\_albums\_contains** (*albums=[]*)

Check if one or more albums is already saved in the current Spotify user's "Your Music" library.

**Parameters:**

- albums - a list of album URIs, URLs or IDs

**current\_user\_saved\_albums\_delete** (*albums=[]*)

Remove one or more albums from the current user's "Your Music" library.

**Parameters:**

- albums - a list of album URIs, URLs or IDs

**current\_user\_saved\_shows** (*limit=50, offset=0*)

Gets a list of the shows saved in the current authorized user's "Your Music" library

**Parameters:**

- limit - the number of shows to return
- offset - the index of the first show to return

**current\_user\_saved\_shows\_add** (*shows=[]*)

Add one or more albums to the current user's "Your Music" library. Parameters:

- shows - a list of show URIs, URLs or IDs

**current\_user\_saved\_shows\_contains** (*shows=[]*)

Check if one or more shows is already saved in the current Spotify user's "Your Music" library.

**Parameters:**

- shows - a list of show URIs, URLs or IDs

**current\_user\_saved\_shows\_delete** (*shows=[]*)

Remove one or more shows from the current user's "Your Music" library.

**Parameters:**

- shows - a list of show URIs, URLs or IDs

**current\_user\_saved\_tracks** (*limit=20, offset=0*)

Gets a list of the tracks saved in the current authorized user's "Your Music" library

**Parameters:**

- limit - the number of tracks to return
- offset - the index of the first track to return

**current\_user\_saved\_tracks\_add** (*tracks=None*)

Add one or more tracks to the current user's "Your Music" library.

**Parameters:**

- tracks - a list of track URIs, URLs or IDs

**current\_user\_saved\_tracks\_contains** (*tracks=None*)

Check if one or more tracks is already saved in the current Spotify user's "Your Music" library.

**Parameters:**

- tracks - a list of track URIs, URLs or IDs

**current\_user\_saved\_tracks\_delete** (*tracks=None*)

Remove one or more tracks from the current user's "Your Music" library.

**Parameters:**

- tracks - a list of track URIs, URLs or IDs

**current\_user\_top\_artists** (*limit=20, offset=0, time\_range='medium\_term'*)

Get the current user's top artists

**Parameters:**

- limit - the number of entities to return
- offset - the index of the first entity to return
- time\_range - Over what time frame are the affinities computed Valid-values: short\_term, medium\_term, long\_term

**current\_user\_top\_tracks** (*limit=20, offset=0, time\_range='medium\_term'*)

Get the current user's top tracks

**Parameters:**

- limit - the number of entities to return
- offset - the index of the first entity to return

- `time_range` - Over what time frame are the affinities computed Valid-values: `short_term`, `medium_term`, `long_term`

**current\_user\_unfollow\_playlist** (*playlist\_id*)

Unfollows (deletes) a playlist for the current authenticated user

**Parameters:**

- `name` - the name of the playlist

**currently\_playing** (*market=None, additional\_types=None*)

Get user's currently playing track.

**Parameters:**

- `market` - an ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country code.
- `additional_types` - *episode* to get podcast track information

**default\_retry\_codes** = (429, 500, 502, 503, 504)

**devices** ()

Get a list of user's available devices.

**episode** (*episode\_id, market=None*)

returns a single episode given the episode's ID, URIs or URL

**Parameters:**

- `episode_id` - the episode ID, URI or URL
- **market - an ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country code.** The episode must be available in the given market. If user-based authorization is in use, the user's country takes precedence. If neither market nor user country are provided, the content is considered unavailable for the client.

**episodes** (*episodes, market=None*)

returns a list of episodes given the episode IDs, URIs, or URLs

**Parameters:**

- `episodes` - a list of episode IDs, URIs or URLs
- **market - an ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country code.** Only episodes available in the given market will be returned. If user-based authorization is in use, the user's country takes precedence. If neither market nor user country are provided, the content is considered unavailable for the client.

**featured\_playlists** (*locale=None, country=None, timestamp=None, limit=20, offset=0*)

Get a list of Spotify featured playlists

**Parameters:**

- `locale` - The desired language, consisting of a lowercase ISO 639 language code and an uppercase ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country code, joined by an underscore.
- `country` - An ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country code.
- `timestamp` - A timestamp in ISO 8601 format: yyyy-MM-ddTHH:mm:ss. Use this parameter to specify the user's local time to get results tailored for that specific date and time in the day
- `limit` - The maximum number of items to return. Default: 20. Minimum: 1. Maximum: 50
- `offset` - The index of the first item to return. Default: 0 (the first object). Use with `limit` to get the next set of items.

**max\_retries** = 3

**me** ()

Get detailed profile information about the current user. An alias for the 'current\_user' method.

**new\_releases** (*country=None, limit=20, offset=0*)

Get a list of new album releases featured in Spotify

**Parameters:**

- **country** - An ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country code.
- **limit** - The maximum number of items to return. Default: 20. Minimum: 1. Maximum: 50
- **offset** - The index of the first item to return. Default: 0 (the first object). Use with limit to get the next set of items.

**next** (*result*)

returns the next result given a paged result

**Parameters:**

- **result** - a previously returned paged result

**next\_track** (*device\_id=None*)

Skip user's playback to next track.

**Parameters:**

- **device\_id** - device target for playback

**pause\_playback** (*device\_id=None*)

Pause user's playback.

**Parameters:**

- **device\_id** - device target for playback

**playlist** (*playlist\_id, fields=None, market=None, additional\_types=('track', )*)

Gets playlist by id.

**Parameters:**

- **playlist** - the id of the playlist
- **fields** - which fields to return
- **market** - An ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country code or the string from\_token.
- **additional\_types** - list of item types to return. valid types are: track and episode

**playlist\_add\_items** (*playlist\_id, items, position=None*)

Adds tracks/episodes to a playlist

**Parameters:**

- **playlist\_id** - the id of the playlist
- **items** - a list of track/episode URIs, URLs or IDs
- **position** - the position to add the tracks

**playlist\_change\_details** (*playlist\_id, name=None, public=None, collaborative=None, description=None*)

Changes a playlist's name and/or public/private state

**Parameters:**

- **playlist\_id** - the id of the playlist
- **name** - optional name of the playlist



- `public` - optional is the playlist public
- `collaborative` - optional is the playlist collaborative
- `description` - optional description of the playlist

**playlist\_cover\_image** (*playlist\_id*)

Get cover of a playlist.

**Parameters:**

- `playlist_id` - the id of the playlist

**playlist\_is\_following** (*playlist\_id, user\_ids*)

Check to see if the given users are following the given playlist

**Parameters:**

- `playlist_id` - the id of the playlist
- `user_ids` - **the ids of the users that you want to check to see** if they follow the playlist. Maximum: 5 ids.

**playlist\_items** (*playlist\_id, fields=None, limit=100, offset=0, market=None, additional\_types=('track', 'episode')*)

Get full details of the tracks and episodes of a playlist.

**Parameters:**

- `playlist_id` - the id of the playlist
- `fields` - which fields to return
- `limit` - the maximum number of tracks to return
- `offset` - the index of the first track to return
- `market` - an ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country code.
- `additional_types` - **list of item types to return.** valid types are: track and episode

**playlist\_remove\_all\_occurrences\_of\_items** (*playlist\_id, items, snapshot\_id=None*)

Removes all occurrences of the given tracks from the given playlist

**Parameters:**

- `playlist_id` - the id of the playlist
- `items` - list of track/episode ids to remove from the playlist
- `snapshot_id` - optional id of the playlist snapshot

**playlist\_remove\_specific\_occurrences\_of\_items** (*playlist\_id, items, snapshot\_id=None*)

Removes all occurrences of the given tracks from the given playlist

**Parameters:**

- `playlist_id` - the id of the playlist
- `items` - **an array of objects containing Spotify URIs of the** tracks/episodes to remove with their current positions in the playlist. For example:
 

```
[ { "uri": "4iV5W9uYEdYUVa79Axb7Rh", "positions": [2] }, {
  "uri": "1301WleyT98MSxVHPZCA6M", "positions": [7] } ]
```
- `snapshot_id` - optional id of the playlist snapshot

**playlist\_reorder\_items** (*playlist\_id*, *range\_start*, *insert\_before*, *range\_length=1*, *snapshot\_id=None*)

Reorder tracks in a playlist

**Parameters:**

- *playlist\_id* - the id of the playlist
- *range\_start* - the position of the first track to be reordered
- **range\_length** - optional the number of tracks to be reordered (default: 1)
- **insert\_before** - the position where the tracks should be inserted
- *snapshot\_id* - optional playlist's snapshot ID

**playlist\_replace\_items** (*playlist\_id*, *items*)

Replace all tracks/episodes in a playlist

**Parameters:**

- *playlist\_id* - the id of the playlist
- *items* - list of track/episode ids to comprise playlist

**playlist\_tracks** (*playlist\_id*, *fields=None*, *limit=100*, *offset=0*, *market=None*, *additional\_types=('track',)*)

Get full details of the tracks of a playlist.

**Parameters:**

- *playlist\_id* - the id of the playlist
- *fields* - which fields to return
- *limit* - the maximum number of tracks to return
- *offset* - the index of the first track to return
- *market* - an ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country code.
- **additional\_types** - list of item types to return. valid types are: track and episode

**playlist\_upload\_cover\_image** (*playlist\_id*, *image\_b64*)

Replace the image used to represent a specific playlist

**Parameters:**

- *playlist\_id* - the id of the playlist
- **image\_b64** - image data as a Base64 encoded JPEG image string (maximum payload size is 256 KB)

**previous** (*result*)

returns the previous result given a paged result

**Parameters:**

- *result* - a previously returned paged result

**previous\_track** (*device\_id=None*)

Skip user's playback to previous track.

**Parameters:**

- *device\_id* - device target for playback

**recommendation\_genre\_seeds** ()

Get a list of genres available for the recommendations function.

**recommendations** (*seed\_artists=None, seed\_genres=None, seed\_tracks=None, limit=20, country=None, \*\*kwargs*)

Get a list of recommended tracks for one to five seeds. (at least one of *seed\_artists*, *seed\_tracks* and *seed\_genres* are needed)

**Parameters:**

- *seed\_artists* - a list of artist IDs, URIs or URLs
- *seed\_tracks* - a list of track IDs, URIs or URLs
- **seed\_genres** - a list of genre names. Available genres for recommendations can be found by calling *recommendation\_genre\_seeds*
- **country** - An ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country code. If provided, all results will be playable in this country.
- **limit** - The maximum number of items to return. Default: 20. Minimum: 1. Maximum: 100
- **min/max/target\_<attribute>** - For the tuneable track attributes listed in the documentation, these values provide filters and targeting on results.

**repeat** (*state, device\_id=None*)

Set repeat mode for playback.

**Parameters:**

- *state* - *track*, *context*, or *off*
- *device\_id* - device target for playback

**search** (*q, limit=10, offset=0, type='track', market=None*)

searches for an item

**Parameters:**

- **q** - the search query (see how to write a query in the official documentation <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/search/>) # noqa
- **limit** - the number of items to return (min = 1, default = 10, max = 50). The limit is applied within each type, not on the total response.
- *offset* - the index of the first item to return
- **type** - the types of items to return. One or more of 'artist', 'album', 'track', 'playlist', 'show', and 'episode'. If multiple types are desired, pass in a comma separated string; e.g., 'track,album,episode'.
- **market** - An ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country code or the string *from\_token*.

**search\_markets** (*q, limit=10, offset=0, type='track', markets=None, total=None*)

(experimental) Searches multiple markets for an item

**Parameters:**

- **q** - the search query (see how to write a query in the official documentation <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/search/>) # noqa
- **limit** - the number of items to return (min = 1, default = 10, max = 50). If a search is to be done on multiple markets, then this limit is applied to each market. (e.g. search US, CA, MX each with a limit of 10).
- *offset* - the index of the first item to return
- **type** - the types of items to return. One or more of 'artist', 'album', 'track', 'playlist', 'show', or 'episode'. If multiple types are desired, pass in a comma separated string.

- **markets** - A list of ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country codes. Search all country markets by default.
- **total** - the total number of results to return if multiple markets are supplied in the search. If multiple types are specified, this only applies to the first type.

**seek\_track** (*position\_ms*, *device\_id=None*)  
Seek to position in current track.

**Parameters:**

- *position\_ms* - position in milliseconds to seek to
- *device\_id* - device target for playback

**set\_auth** (*auth*)

**show** (*show\_id*, *market=None*)  
returns a single show given the show's ID, URIs or URL

**Parameters:**

- *show\_id* - the show ID, URI or URL
- **market - an ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country code.** The show must be available in the given market. If user-based authorization is in use, the user's country takes precedence. If neither market nor user country are provided, the content is considered unavailable for the client.

**show\_episodes** (*show\_id*, *limit=50*, *offset=0*, *market=None*)  
Get Spotify catalog information about a show's episodes

**Parameters:**

- *show\_id* - the show ID, URI or URL
- *limit* - the number of items to return
- *offset* - the index of the first item to return
- **market - an ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country code.** Only episodes available in the given market will be returned. If user-based authorization is in use, the user's country takes precedence. If neither market nor user country are provided, the content is considered unavailable for the client.

**shows** (*shows*, *market=None*)  
returns a list of shows given the show IDs, URIs, or URLs

**Parameters:**

- *shows* - a list of show IDs, URIs or URLs
- **market - an ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country code.** Only shows available in the given market will be returned. If user-based authorization is in use, the user's country takes precedence. If neither market nor user country are provided, the content is considered unavailable for the client.

**shuffle** (*state*, *device\_id=None*)  
Toggle playback shuffling.

**Parameters:**

- *state* - true or false
- *device\_id* - device target for playback

**start\_playback** (*device\_id=None*, *context\_uri=None*, *uris=None*, *offset=None*, *position\_ms=None*)  
Start or resume user's playback.

Provide a *context\_uri* to start playback or a album, artist, or playlist.

Provide a *uris* list to start playback of one or more tracks.

Provide *offset* as {"position": <int>} or {"uri": "<track uri>"} to start playback at a particular offset.

**Parameters:**

- *device\_id* - device target for playback
- *context\_uri* - spotify context uri to play
- *uris* - spotify track uris
- *offset* - offset into context by index or track
- **position\_ms - (optional) indicates from what position to start playback.** Must be a positive number. Passing in a position that is greater than the length of the track will cause the player to start playing the next song.

**ttrack** (*track\_id, market=None*)

returns a single track given the track's ID, URI or URL

**Parameters:**

- *track\_id* - a spotify URI, URL or ID
- *market* - an ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country code.

**ttracks** (*tracks, market=None*)

returns a list of tracks given a list of track IDs, URIs, or URLs

**Parameters:**

- *tracks* - a list of spotify URIs, URLs or IDs. Maximum: 50 IDs.
- *market* - an ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country code.

**ttransfer\_playback** (*device\_id, force\_play=True*)

Transfer playback to another device. Note that the API accepts a list of device ids, but only actually supports one.

**Parameters:**

- *device\_id* - transfer playback to this device
- **force\_play - true: after transfer, play. false:** keep current state.

**user** (*user*)

Gets basic profile information about a Spotify User

**Parameters:**

- *user* - the id of the user

**user\_follow\_artists** (*ids=[]*)

Follow one or more artists Parameters:

- *ids* - a list of artist IDs

**user\_follow\_users** (*ids=[]*)

Follow one or more users Parameters:

- *ids* - a list of user IDs

**user\_playlist** (*user, playlist\_id=None, fields=None, market=None*)

**user\_playlist\_add\_tracks** (*user, playlist\_id, tracks, position=None*)

**user\_playlist\_change\_details** (*user, playlist\_id, name=None, public=None, collaborative=None, description=None*)

**user\_playlist\_create** (*user, name, public=True, collaborative=False, description=""*)

Creates a playlist for a user

**Parameters:**

- user - the id of the user
- name - the name of the playlist
- public - is the created playlist public
- collaborative - is the created playlist collaborative
- description - the description of the playlist

**user\_playlist\_follow\_playlist** (*playlist\_owner\_id, playlist\_id*)

Add the current authenticated user as a follower of a playlist.

**Parameters:**

- playlist\_owner\_id - the user id of the playlist owner
- playlist\_id - the id of the playlist

**user\_playlist\_is\_following** (*playlist\_owner\_id, playlist\_id, user\_ids*)

Check to see if the given users are following the given playlist

**Parameters:**

- playlist\_owner\_id - the user id of the playlist owner
- playlist\_id - the id of the playlist
- **user\_ids - the ids of the users that you want to check to see** if they follow the playlist. Maximum: 5 ids.

**user\_playlist\_remove\_all\_occurrences\_of\_tracks** (*user, playlist\_id, tracks, snapshot\_id=None*)

Removes all occurrences of the given tracks from the given playlist

**Parameters:**

- user - the id of the user
- playlist\_id - the id of the playlist
- tracks - the list of track ids to remove from the playlist
- snapshot\_id - optional id of the playlist snapshot

**user\_playlist\_remove\_specific\_occurrences\_of\_tracks** (*user, playlist\_id, tracks, snapshot\_id=None*)

Removes all occurrences of the given tracks from the given playlist

**Parameters:**

- user - the id of the user
- playlist\_id - the id of the playlist
- **tracks - an array of objects containing Spotify URIs of the** tracks to remove with their current positions in the playlist. For example:

```
[ { "uri": "4iV5W9uYEdYUVa79Axb7Rh", "positions": [2] }, {
  "uri": "1301WleyT98MSxVHPZCA6M", "positions": [7] } ]
```
- snapshot\_id - optional id of the playlist snapshot

**user\_playlist\_reorder\_tracks** (*user, playlist\_id, range\_start, insert\_before, range\_length=1, snapshot\_id=None*)

Reorder tracks in a playlist

**Parameters:**

- user - the id of the user
- playlist\_id - the id of the playlist
- range\_start - the position of the first track to be reordered
- **range\_length - optional the number of tracks to be reordered** (default: 1)
- **insert\_before - the position where the tracks should be** inserted
- snapshot\_id - optional playlist's snapshot ID

**user\_playlist\_replace\_tracks** (*user, playlist\_id, tracks*)

Replace all tracks in a playlist

**Parameters:**

- user - the id of the user
- playlist\_id - the id of the playlist
- tracks - the list of track ids to add to the playlist

**user\_playlist\_tracks** (*user=None, playlist\_id=None, fields=None, limit=100, offset=0, marker=None*)

**user\_playlist\_unfollow** (*user, playlist\_id*)

Unfollows (deletes) a playlist for a user

**Parameters:**

- user - the id of the user
- name - the name of the playlist

**user\_playlists** (*user, limit=50, offset=0*)

Gets playlists of a user

**Parameters:**

- user - the id of the user
- limit - the number of items to return
- offset - the index of the first item to return

**user\_unfollow\_artists** (*ids=[]*)

Unfollow one or more artists Parameters:

- ids - a list of artist IDs

**user\_unfollow\_users** (*ids=[]*)

Unfollow one or more users Parameters:

- ids - a list of user IDs

**volume** (*volume\_percent, device\_id=None*)

Set playback volume.

**Parameters:**

- volume\_percent - volume between 0 and 100

- `device_id` - device target for playback

**exception** `spotipy.client.SpotifyException` (*http\_status*, *code*, *msg*, *reason=None*, *headers=None*)

Bases: `exceptions.Exception`

`__init__` (*http\_status*, *code*, *msg*, *reason=None*, *headers=None*)

`x.__init__(...)` initializes `x`; see `help(type(x))` for signature



---

```
class spotify.oauth2.SpotifyClientCredentials (client_id=None, client_secret=None,
                                             proxies=None, requests_session=True,
                                             requests_timeout=None)
```

Bases: `spotify.oauth2.SpotifyAuthBase`

```
OAUTH_TOKEN_URL = 'https://accounts.spotify.com/api/token'
```

```
__init__ (client_id=None, client_secret=None, proxies=None, requests_session=True, re-
          quests_timeout=None)
```

You can either provide a `client_id` and `client_secret` to the constructor or set `SPOTIPY_CLIENT_ID` and `SPOTIPY_CLIENT_SECRET` environment variables

```
get_access_token (as_dict=True)
```

If a valid access token is in memory, returns it Else fetches a new token and returns it

Parameters: - `as_dict` - a boolean indicating if returning the access token

as a `token_info` dictionary, otherwise it will be returned as a string.

```
class spotify.oauth2.SpotifyOAuth (client_id=None, client_secret=None, redirect_uri=None,
                                   state=None, scope=None, cache_path=None, user-
                                   name=None, proxies=None, show_dialog=False,
                                   requests_session=True, requests_timeout=None,
                                   open_browser=True, cache_handler=None)
```

Bases: `spotify.oauth2.SpotifyAuthBase`

Implements Authorization Code Flow for Spotify's OAuth implementation.

```
OAUTH_AUTHORIZE_URL = 'https://accounts.spotify.com/authorize'
```

```
OAUTH_TOKEN_URL = 'https://accounts.spotify.com/api/token'
```

```
__init__ (client_id=None, client_secret=None, redirect_uri=None, state=None, scope=None,
          cache_path=None, username=None, proxies=None, show_dialog=False, re-
          quests_session=True, requests_timeout=None, open_browser=True, cache_handler=None)
```

Creates a `SpotifyOAuth` object

**Parameters:**

- `client_id`: Must be supplied or set as environment variable
- `client_secret`: Must be supplied or set as environment variable
- `redirect_uri`: Must be supplied or set as environment variable
- `state`: May be supplied, no verification is performed
- `scope`: May be supplied, intuitively converted to proper format
- **cache\_handler**: An instance of the *CacheHandler* class to handle getting and saving cached authorization tokens. May be supplied, will otherwise use *CacheFileHandler*. (takes precedence over *cache\_path* and *username*)
- **cache\_path**: (deprecated) May be supplied, will otherwise be generated (takes precedence over *username*)
- **username**: (deprecated) May be supplied or set as environment variable (will set *cache\_path* to *.cache-{username}*)
- `proxies`: Proxy for the requests library to route through
- `show_dialog`: Interpreted as boolean
- **requests\_timeout**: Tell Requests to stop waiting for a response after a given number of seconds
- `open_browser`: Whether or not the web browser should be opened to authorize a user

**get\_access\_token** (*code=None, as\_dict=True, check\_cache=True*)

Gets the access token for the app given the code

**Parameters:**

- `code` - the response code
- **as\_dict** - a boolean indicating if returning the access token as a `token_info` dictionary, otherwise it will be returned as a string.

**get\_auth\_response** (*open\_browser=None*)

**get\_authorization\_code** (*response=None*)

**get\_authorize\_url** (*state=None*)

Gets the URL to use to authorize this app

**get\_cached\_token** ()

**static parse\_auth\_response\_url** (*url*)

**parse\_response\_code** (*url*)

Parse the response code in the given response url

**Parameters:**

- `url` - the response url

**refresh\_access\_token** (*refresh\_token*)

**validate\_token** (*token\_info*)

**exception** `spotipy.oauth2.SpotifyOAuthError` (*message, error=None, error\_description=None, \*args, \*\*kwargs*)

Bases: `exceptions.Exception`

Error during Auth Code or Implicit Grant flow

`__init__` (*message*, *error=None*, *error\_description=None*, \*args, \*\*kwargs)  
`x.__init__`(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature

**exception** `spotipy.oauth2.SpotifyStateError` (*local\_state=None*, *remote\_state=None*,  
*message=None*, *error=None*, *error\_description=None*, \*args, \*\*kwargs)

Bases: `spotipy.oauth2.SpotifyOAuthError`

The state sent and state recieved were different

`__init__` (*local\_state=None*, *remote\_state=None*, *message=None*, *error=None*, *error\_description=None*, \*args, \*\*kwargs)  
`x.__init__`(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature

**class** `spotipy.oauth2.SpotifyImplicitGrant` (*client\_id=None*, *redirect\_uri=None*,  
*state=None*, *scope=None*, *cache\_path=None*,  
*username=None*, *show\_dialog=False*,  
*cache\_handler=None*)

Bases: `spotipy.oauth2.SpotifyAuthBase`

Implements Implicit Grant Flow for client apps

This auth manager enables *user and non-user* endpoints with only a client secret, redirect uri, and username. The user will need to copy and paste a URI from the browser every hour.

The OAuth standard no longer recommends the Implicit Grant Flow for client-side code. Spotify has implemented the OAuth-suggested PKCE extension that removes the need for a client secret in the Authentication Code flow. Use the `SpotifyPKCE` auth manager instead of `SpotifyImplicitGrant`.

`SpotifyPKCE` contains all of the functionality of `SpotifyImplicitGrant`, plus automatic response retrieval and refreshable tokens. Only a few replacements need to be made:

- `get_auth_response()['access_token']` -> `get_access_token(get_authorization_code())`
- `get_auth_response()` -> `get_access_token(get_authorization_code()); get_cached_token()`
- `parse_response_token(url)['access_token']` -> `get_access_token(parse_response_code(url))`
- `parse_response_token(url)` -> `get_access_token(parse_response_code(url)); get_cached_token()`

The security concern in the Implicit Grant flow is that the token is returned in the URL and can be intercepted through the browser. A request with an authorization code and proof of origin could not be easily intercepted without a compromised network.

**OAUTH\_AUTHORIZE\_URL** = 'https://accounts.spotify.com/authorize'

`__init__` (*client\_id=None*, *redirect\_uri=None*, *state=None*, *scope=None*, *cache\_path=None*, *username=None*, *show\_dialog=False*, *cache\_handler=None*)  
 Creates Auth Manager using the Implicit Grant flow

#### See help(SpotifyImplicitGrant) for full Security Warning

- **client\_id**: Must be supplied or set as environment variable
- **redirect\_uri**: Must be supplied or set as environment variable
- **state**: May be supplied, no verification is performed
- **scope**: May be supplied, intuitively converted to proper format
- **cache\_handler**: An instance of the *CacheHandler* class to handle getting and saving cached authorization tokens. May be supplied, will otherwise use *CacheFileHandler*. (takes precedence over *cache\_path* and *username*)
- **cache\_path**: (deprecated) May be supplied, will otherwise be generated (takes precedence over *username*)

- **username: (deprecated) May be supplied or set as environment variable** (will set `cache_path` to `.cache-{username}`)
- `show_dialog`: Interpreted as boolean

**get\_access\_token** (*state=None, response=None, check\_cache=True*)

Gets Auth Token from cache (preferred) or user interaction

- `state`: May be given, overrides (without changing) `self.state`
- `response`: URI with token, can break expiration checks
- `check_cache`: Interpreted as boolean

**get\_auth\_response** (*state=None*)

Gets a new auth **token** with user interaction

**get\_authorize\_url** (*state=None*)

Gets the URL to use to authorize this app

**get\_cached\_token** ()

**static parse\_auth\_response\_url** (*url*)

**parse\_response\_token** (*url, state=None*)

Parse the response code in the given response url

**validate\_token** (*token\_info*)

```
class spotipy.oauth2.SpotifyPKCE (client_id=None, redirect_uri=None, state=None,  
scope=None, cache_path=None, username=None, proxies=None, requests_timeout=None, requests_session=True,  
open_browser=True, cache_handler=None)
```

Bases: `spotipy.oauth2.SpotifyAuthBase`

Implements PKCE Authorization Flow for client apps

This auth manager enables *user and non-user* endpoints with only a client secret, redirect uri, and username. When the app requests an access token for the first time, the user is prompted to authorize the new client app. After authorizing the app, the client app is then given both access and refresh tokens. This is the preferred way of authorizing a mobile/desktop client.

```
OAUTH_AUTHORIZE_URL = 'https://accounts.spotify.com/authorize'
```

```
OAUTH_TOKEN_URL = 'https://accounts.spotify.com/api/token'
```

```
__init__ (client_id=None, redirect_uri=None, state=None, scope=None, cache_path=None,  
username=None, proxies=None, requests_timeout=None, requests_session=True,  
open_browser=True, cache_handler=None)
```

Creates Auth Manager with the PKCE Auth flow.

**Parameters:**

- `client_id`: Must be supplied or set as environment variable
- `client_secret`: Must be supplied or set as environment variable
- `redirect_uri`: Must be supplied or set as environment variable
- `state`: May be supplied, no verification is performed
- `scope`: May be supplied, intuitively converted to proper format
- **cache\_handler**: An instance of the *CacheHandler* class to handle getting and saving cached authorization tokens. May be supplied, will otherwise use *CacheFileHandler*. (takes precedence over *cache\_path* and *username*)

- **cache\_path: (deprecated) May be supplied, will otherwise be generated** (takes precedence over *username*)
- **username: (deprecated) May be supplied or set as environment variable** (will set *cache\_path* to *.cache-{username}*)
- **show\_dialog:** Interpreted as boolean
- **proxies:** Proxy for the requests library to route through
- **requests\_timeout: Tell Requests to stop waiting for a response after a given number** of seconds
- **open\_browser:** Whether or not the web browser should be opened to authorize a user

**get\_access\_token** (*code=None, check\_cache=True*)

Gets the access token for the app

If the code is not given and no cached token is used, an authentication window will be shown to the user to get a new code.

**Parameters:**

- *code* - the response code from authentication
- **check\_cache - if true, checks for a locally stored token** before requesting a new token

**get\_authorization\_code** (*response=None*)

**get\_authorize\_url** (*state=None*)

Gets the URL to use to authorize this app

**get\_cached\_token** ()

**get\_pkce\_handshake\_parameters** ()

**static parse\_auth\_response\_url** (*url*)

**parse\_response\_code** (*url*)

Parse the response code in the given response url

**Parameters:**

- *url* - the response url

**refresh\_access\_token** (*refresh\_token*)

**validate\_token** (*token\_info*)

## 11.1 util Module

Shows a user's playlists (need to be authenticated via oauth)

```
spotipy.util.prompt_for_user_token (username=None, scope=None, client_id=None,
                                     client_secret=None, redirect_uri=None,
                                     cache_path=None, oauth_manager=None,
                                     show_dialog=False)
```



## CHAPTER 12

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### Support

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You can ask questions about Spotipy on Stack Overflow. Don't forget to add the *Spotipy* tag, and any other relevant tags as well, before posting.

<http://stackoverflow.com/questions/ask>

If you think you've found a bug, let us know at [Spotify Issues](#)





# CHAPTER 13

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## Contribute

---

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## CHAPTER 14

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### License

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<https://github.com/plamere/spotipy/blob/master/LICENSE.md>



# CHAPTER 15

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